

⇒a][fU]Y A i bVß

A i bVß! ; YbYfU

7Yß

A cXi ``Y[½b÷'dfUWdj Uhj `QVti bfrnß
ªbfrYUWßXUWß'dc]'i WU'Eb' UFU'XY'XYg]bU]Y

C`UbXYnß

? Ub]_]b`OubXQk Yf_Yb3

DchYWi `] éÉg c'gcV]½bÉc'nUWYndYéYbÉd YX
b½g]i dYa `Xc'df'W3

ªbfrYUWßXUWß'U] `bYj c]Y'XY'i b`VtX'bi a Yf]WdYfgcbU `EbU]bhY'XY'UÉbWdY'gß`i WYn]

< W']_`Yb`Vi f[Yfgyfj]Mbi a a Yf`bcX][`ca `HY`_i bbYb
k Yf_Yb3

DchYWi `] `dfUWdj bÉdcj c`YbÉ3

ªbfrYUWßXUWß'U] `bYj c]Y'XY'dYfa]g'XY'a i bVß

< W']_`Yb`k Yf_ j Yf[i bb]b[`bcX][3

>U_½Y`b½cXbÉa]b]a ½bÉa nXU3

Gc`]V]hß]bZcfa U]]`XYgdY'gU'Uf]i `a]b]a `dY`Wtbc]a]Y

K Uh]g\`YhbU]cbUY'a]b]a i a `ccb3

>½gYa `SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS""

A Yb]cbYUhß]g]Uhi g `hßi `dfcZYg]cbU

=_`Yb`SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS""

nLa ÷g]bUßU

H]di ``XY`g]Uhi g'dfcZYg]cbU

k Yf_YbXY

bYnLa ÷g]bUßU

H]di ``XY`g]Uhi g'dfcZYg]cbU

k Yf_`ccg

dcXb]_UH`

H]di ``XY`g]Uhi g'dfcZYg]cbU

Yb`cbXYfbYa Yf

cgVU'gLa cg]Uhb÷j `UX÷`Yéb÷'é]bb½

H]di ``XY`g]Uhi g'dfcZYg]cbU

Yb`nY`Zg]UbX][Y

g½]gU

H]di ``XY`g]Uhi g'dfcZYg]cbU

Yb`g]U[U]f

XcVfcj c`bÉ_

H]di ``XY`g]Uhi g'dfcZYg]cbU

Yb]j f]`k]``][Yf

dcfUXW

H]di ``XY`g]Uhi g'dfcZYg]cbU

Yb`Wtbg `hUbh

⇒a][fU]Y

A i bVß



7\hè#U VmW`gY'nUFY[]gfcj Uh'U_c'cgcVU
gLa cgUhb÷j ÛX÷`Yéb÷:é]bb½

⇒_`nci `a]^[fUU[`fY[]gfyfYb`Ug`Yb`dfcZYgg]cbYY
ZYfYUbWf"

A Yb]cbYUhB`Vßj fY]`gB`H`ÉbfY[]gfyYn]`W`i b`ZYfY!`UbWf`dfcZYg]cbU

A i bVß! `7 cbhfUMh

7Yß

C`UbXYnß

>U_Ü`Xfi `dfUWdj bÉga `ci j ma ½Y3

K Y_`hmdY`UFVY]Xgcj YfYb_ca ghV]YXhi `Uub3

Gc`]Vhß`]bZcfa U]]`XYgdfY`h`di `XY`VébfUMh

A ½a `SSSSSSSSSSSSSS`ga `ci j i "

⇒`W`Yb`SSSSSSSSSSSSSS`UFVY]Xgcj YfYb_ca gh'

⇒bX]Vß`W`Z`XY`VébfUMhU]

bUd`bÜ`Ö`UhY_

j c`h`XgY

H]d`XY`VébfUMh

bUdc`cj]ébÉÖ`UhY_

XYh`XgY

H]d`XY`VébfUMh

bUXcVi `i fé]hci

h`XY]`^`Y

H]d`XY`VébfUMh

hfj U ½dcn]W

dYfa UbYbH

H]d`XY`VébfUMh

gYncbbÉdf`W

gY]ncYbg]`WcbXYb

H]d`XY`VébfUMh

? XY`Vi Xi `Xcg½Uhj Üd`Uh 3

K UbbYf`k cfXha]`b`gJUF]gVYhUWX3

ªbfYUß`VßXj Y]`df]a]`gJUF]i `

F ½#U VmW` ½U#Jc`SSSSSSSSSS"

⇒_`nci `[fUU[`SSSSSSSSSS`Uubj fU[Yb"

ªbfYUß`XY`n]`Y`]VfY

a UY`g_½Xcj c`Yb½

a cXYfgWUdj Yf`cZ

H]d`XY`VébWX]i

chWdj`g_½Xcj c`Yb½

j UXYfgWUdj Yf`cZ

H]d`XY`VébWX]i

⇒a][fU]Y A i bVß



bYa cWbg_½
Hjd`XY`WcbWX]i

n]Y_hj Yf`cZ

j c`bU`XYb
Hjd`XY`WcbWX]i

j f]`YXU[Yb

A i bVß! F YWdYFUfY`XY`hU Y 7Yß

F ½#U`VmW`j ⇒XY`#Uj ÉW`c`XUbÉW`
Gc`]V]ß]bZcfa U]]`XYgdFY`hU Y

C`UbXYnß

=_`nci` `[fUU[`a`Yf`]bZcfa U]Yk`]`Yb`cj`Yf`VYUg]b[Yb`

F ½#U`VmW`bU`½]`#Uj`Á`d`É`a`n`
A`Yb`]cbYUhß`Vß`U]]`fYU`gß`¾`XYWUf`]`Yb]h`

=_`nci` `[fUU[`Yb`ccbUUb[]ZHY`XcYb`

F ½#U`VmW`g]`bU`a`i`#U]i`éYbÉ`cz`UWma`]`dca`c`g`
XU`cj`Ü`a`d`]nb]bÉ`
A`Yb`]cbYUhß`Vß`U]]`fYU`gß`Ub[U`Yn]i`b`WcbhUW`]`WfY`gß`hY`U`h`Y`W`fYWdYFUfY`hU`Y`cf`

=_`nci` `[fUU[`Yb`VcY`ci`XYf`i`fYb`ca`a`]^`hY`YdYb`
a`Yha`]`b`VYUg]b[hYfi`[[U]`Y`

? Xmi`Y`i`n]½`=f`_U`dfc`dcX]bÉXU`cj`Á`c`d`]nb]bÉß
ªbfYUWß`Vß`X`YgY`hYfa`Ybi`]]`ja`]hß`dYb]fi`U`h]ja`]hY`Zcfa`i`Uf`XY`fYWdYFUfY`hU`Y`cf`

K`UbbYf`]g`XY`XYUX`]bYj`ccf`Y`h]`Yf`nYbXYb]`Ub`a`]`b`
VYUg]b[hYfi`[[U]`Yß

9i`]gi`É`g`b`_W`dc`_i`X`bYdc`i`g`Á`XU`cj`Á`d`É`nb]bÉ`
j`é`lgß
ªbfYUWß`XUWß`g]`bh`dYbU`]hß`]`Éb`W`hi`Éb`WfY`bi`h]ja`]]`Zca`i`Ufi`XY`fYWdYFUfY`hU`Y`cf`U`h]a`d`

N]`b`Yf`g`ubW]YgUg]`_`a`]`b`VYUg]b[hYfi`[[U]`Yb]`h]h`X][`
]bX]Ybß

? Xc`a`]`X]½`+X`+h`SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS3
ªbfYUWß`Vß`Y`hY`j`U`Éb`h]]b`U`XUWß`Y`h]`Y`][`]V]`gß`df]a`Y`h]`c`fla`Vi`fgUfY`gU`XUWß`a`U]`hYVi`]Y`gß`d`ßY`h]`hU`Y`

K`]Y]bZcfa`Yfha`]^`cj`Yf`SSSSSSSSSSSSSSSS3

j`Ü`Y`_c`_]`X`cg]bi`nd]b]m
Cd`]i`bY`XY`fYWdYFUfY`hU`Y`cf`

\cYj`Y`a`]`b`VYUg]b[hYfi`[[U]`Y]g

Ygh]`Y`a`i`gÉ`n`ld`U`h]h]`É`W`XUbÉ`
Cd`]i`bY`XY`fYWdYFUfY`hU`Y`cf`

cZ]`_`a`Yf`VYUg]b[Yb`gWi`X][`VYb